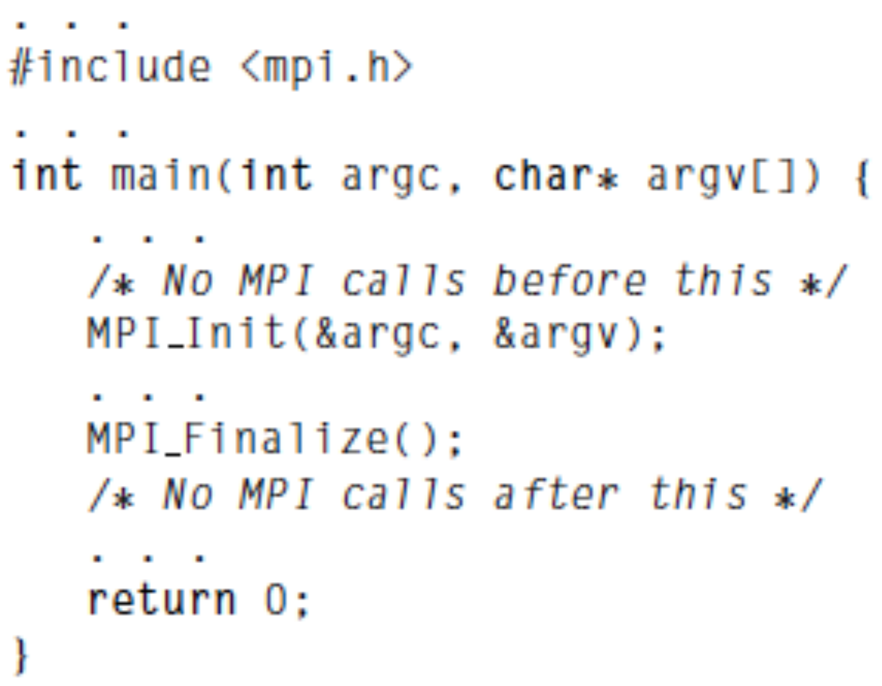
MPI API Functions



```
. . .
#include <mpi.h>
. . .
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
   . . .
   /* No MPI calls before this */
   MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
   . . .
   MPI_Finalize();
   /* No MPI calls after this */
   . . .
   return 0;
}
```

```
int MPI_Comm_size(
      MPI_Comm  comm          /* in  */,
      int*      comm_sz_p     /* out */);

int MPI_Comm_rank(
      MPI_Comm  comm          /* in  */,
      int*      my_rank_p     /* out */);


int MPI_Send(
      void*         msg_buf_p     /* in */,
      int           msg_size      /* in */,
      MPI_Datatype  msg_type      /* in */,
      int           dest          /* in */,
      int           tag           /* in */,
      MPI_Comm      communicator  /* in */);


int MPI_Recv(
      void*         msg_buf_p     /* out */,
      int           buf_size      /* in  */,
      MPI_Datatype  buf_type      /* in  */,
      int           source        /* in  */,
      int           tag           /* in  */,
      MPI_Comm      communicator  /* in  */,
      MPI_Status*   status_p      /* out */);


int MPI_Get_count(
         MPI_Status*  status_p  /* in  */,
         MPI_Datatype type      /* in  */,
         int*         count_p   /* out */);
```

Table 3.1 Some Predefined MPI Datatypes

MPI datatype	C datatype
MPI_CHAR	signed char
MPI_SHORT	signed short int
MPI_INT	signed int
MPI_LONG	signed long int
MPI_LONG_LONG	signed long long int
MPI_UNSIGNED_CHAR	unsigned char
MPI_UNSIGNED_SHORT	unsigned short int
MPI_UNSIGNED	unsigned int
MPI_UNSIGNED_LONG	unsigned long int
MPI_FLOAT	float
MPI_DOUBLE	double
MPI_LONG_DOUBLE	long double
MPI_BYTE	
MPI_PACKED	

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>  /* For strlen             */
#include <mpi.h>     /* For MPI functions, etc */

const int MAX_STRING = 100;

int main(void) {
   char       greeting[MAX_STRING];
   int        comm_sz;  /* Number of processes */
   int        my_rank;  /* My process rank     */

   MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);
   MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &comm_sz);
   MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &my_rank);

   if (my_rank != 0) {
      sprintf(greeting, "Greetings from process %d of %d!",
            my_rank, comm_sz);
      MPI_Send(greeting, strlen(greeting)+1, MPI_CHAR, 0, 0,
            MPI_COMM_WORLD);
   } else {
      printf("Greetings from process %d of %d!\n", my_rank,
           comm_sz);
      for (int q = 1; q < comm_sz; q++) {
         MPI_Recv(greeting, MAX_STRING, MPI_CHAR, q,
            0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
         printf("%s\n", greeting);
      }
   }

   MPI_Finalize();
   return 0;
}  /* main */
```